

STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF THE PROGRESS OF CANADA

Area of the Dominion of Canada in square miles: Land, 3,466,882; Fresh Water, 228,307; Total, 3,695,189.

NOTE.—Dashes in this table indicate that comparable data are not available for the years so indicated.

Item		1871	1881	1891	1901	1911
Population—						
1	Prince Edward Island..... No.	94,021	108,891	109,078	103,259	93,728
2	Nova Scotia..... " "	387,800	440,572	450,396	459,574	492,338
3	New Brunswick..... " "	285,594	321,233	321,263	331,120	351,889
4	Quebec..... " "	1,191,516	1,359,027	1,488,535	1,648,898	2,005,776
5	Ontario..... " "	1,620,851	1,926,922	2,114,321	2,182,947	2,527,292
6	Manitoba..... " "	25,228	62,260	152,506	255,211	461,394
7	Saskatchewan..... " "	—	—	—	91,279	492,432
8	Alberta..... " "	—	—	—	73,022	374,295
9	British Columbia..... " "	36,247	49,459	98,173	178,657	392,480
10	Yukon..... " "	—	—	—	27,219	8,512
11	Northwest Territories..... " "	48,000	56,446	98,967	20,129	6,507
	Canada..... " "	3,689,257	4,324,810	4,833,239	5,371,315	7,206,643
Vital Statistics—						
12	Births (live)..... No.	—	—	—	—	—
	Rates per 1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—
13	Deaths, all causes..... No.	—	—	—	—	—
	Rates per 1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—
14	Diseases of the heart ¹ No.	—	—	—	—	—
15	Cancer..... " "	—	—	—	—	—
16	Diseases of the arteries ¹ " "	—	—	—	—	—
17	Tuberculosis (all forms) ¹ " "	—	—	—	—	—
18	Pneumonia..... " "	—	—	—	—	—
19	Nephritis..... " "	—	—	—	—	—
20	Marriages..... " "	—	—	—	—	—
	Rates per 1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—
21	Divorces..... No.	4	7	10	19	57
Immigration (calendar years)—						
22	From United Kingdom..... No.	—	17,033	22,042	11,810 ^a	144,076
23	From United States..... " "	—	21,822	52,516	17,987 ^a	112,028
24	From other countries..... " "	—	9,136	7,607	19,352 ^a	75,184
	Totals..... " "	27,773	47,991	82,165	49,149 ^a	331,288
Agriculture—						
25	Area of occupied farms..... acre	36,046,401	45,358,141	58,997,995	63,422,338	108,968,715
26	Improved lands..... " "	17,335,818	21,899,181	27,729,852	30,166,033	48,733,823
27	Gross value of agricultural production..... \$	—	—	—	—	—
Field Crops—						
28	Wheat..... acre	1,646,781	2,366,554	2,701,213	4,224,542	8,864,514
	bu.	16,723,873	32,350,269	42,223,372	55,572,368	132,077,547
	\$	16,993,265	38,820,323	31,667,529	36,122,039	104,816,825
29	Oats..... acre	—	—	3,961,356	5,367,655	8,656,179
	bu.	42,489,453	70,493,131	83,428,202	151,497,407	245,393,425
	\$	15,966,310	23,967,665	31,702,717	51,509,118	86,796,130
30	Barley..... acre	—	—	868,464	871,800	1,283,094
	bu.	11,496,038	16,844,868	17,222,795	22,224,366	28,848,310
	\$	8,170,735	11,791,408	8,611,397	8,889,746	14,653,697
31	Corn..... acre	—	—	195,101	360,758	293,951
	bu.	3,802,830	9,025,142	10,711,380	25,875,919	14,417,599
	\$	2,283,145	5,415,085	5,034,348	11,902,923	5,774,039
32	Potatoes..... acre	403,102	464,289	450,190	448,743	464,504
	bu.	47,330,187	55,368,790	53,490,857	55,362,635	55,461,473
	\$	15,211,774	13,288,510	21,396,342	13,840,658	27,426,765
33	Hay and clover..... acre	3,650,419	4,458,349	5,931,548	6,543,423	8,289,407
	ton	3,818,641	5,055,810	7,693,733	6,943,715	10,406,367
	\$	38,869,900	40,446,480	69,243,597	85,625,315	90,115,531
	Total Areas, Field Crops..... acre	—	—	15,662,811	19,763,740	30,556,168
	Total Values, Field Crops ³ ... \$	111,116,606	155,277,427	194,766,934	237,682,285	384,513,795

¹ Figures are subject to revision. ² Certain qualifications affect the population figures of particular years. For these, see the Population Chapter IV. ³ Exclusive of the Territories. ⁴ These figures are not completely comparable owing to changes in classification in 1926 and 1938.